AL-V-A-066 Paul Stone House Hinkle Road, Mt. Savage Ca. 1810

The Paul House was constructed in approximately 1810 by John Mattingly, one of the original settlers to the Mt. Savage area. Since that time the house has had two stone additions, the most recent having been completed in 1878. At present the building is a 24' by 30' structure constructed of stone laid in coursed rubble bond. In addition to the main house, three original outbuildings are also located on the property. These include a small log cabin which was used as a looming house, a slave quarters and a spring house.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No. 0104024335

				- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1. Nam	e (indicate pr	referred name)	1	
historic Paul	L Stone House			
and/or common				
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	Hinkle Road		_	not for publication
city, town		X vicinity of	congressional district	Sixth
state Maryl	Land	county	Allegany	
3. Clas	sification			
Category district ' building(s) structure site object	Ownership public X private both Public Acquisition in process being considered not_applicable	Status _X_ occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted _X_ yes: unrestricted no	Present Use X agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	rty (give names a	nd mailing addresse	s of <u>all</u> owners)
name Wil	bert Paul			
street & number	Rt. 1		telephone no	2.: 264-4842
city, town Mt	. Savage	Maryland state		545
5. Loca	ation of Leg	al Description	on	
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc. A1	legany County Court	house	liber #: 191
street & number	30 Washington S	Street		folio #: 573
city, town	Cumberland		state	Maryland
6. Repr	esentation	in Existing	Historical Surv	eys
^{•i} tle				
date			federal state	e county loca
depository for su	rvey records			
city, town			state	

7. Description

Survey No. AL-V-B-066

Condition excellent _X good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one _X_ unaltered altered	Check one _X_ original site moved date of move
X good	ruins		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Paul Stone House is located west of Hinkle Road in the Arnold's Settlement area north of Mt. Savage. The farm consists of a two-story stone farmhouse, two log outbuildings, and a timber-framed bank barn.

The original section of the random-rubble stone house faces south. Its gable roof was raised in 1878 to incorporate a stone addition to the north. A one-story stone kitchen addition adjoins the west side of the original cellar.

As the land slopes to the north, the cellar on this side of the main addition is fully exposed.

The building's owner believes that a chimney once heated the east gable end of the original section. A fireplace heats the northeast corner of the rear addition. A brick stove-flue chimney heats the center of the original section. Another chimney heats the west gable end of the kitchen.

The original section exhibits two bays on each side. An enclosed porch covers the facade. The addition measures three bays long across the north side. Entrances appear in the western bay of the original facade, the northern bay of the original cellars east side, the center bay of the rear facade of the addition, and the western bay of the rear facade of the kitchen. Modern 1/1 sash windows framed in plain flat boards light the building.

Each of the two main sections is divided into two rooms laterally. The stair currently rises along the north wall of the original section, but it originally was located in the west end.

A central beaded board partition divides the second floor of the original section into two chambers. The doorway is trimmed with ogee molding. Ovolo trim appears on the first floor. A fine early 19th century metal box lock remains on the main door.

A small gabled log outbuilding on a stone foundation stands northwest of the house. A one-story, gabled log building, which was used as a loom house, appears to the east. This two-bay structure stands on a stone foundation and is heated by an exterior stone chimney. The entrance appears in the western bay of the south facade. Double hung 6/6 windows light the structure.

A frame bank barn located to the east was built in 1902. The property was owned by a Mr. Helbig, a carpenter, who probably constructed the barn himself.

8.	Sig	Jnifi	ican	ce

Survey No. AL-V-B-066

riod prehis 1400 1500 1700 1800 1900	1499 archeology-historic 1599 _X agriculture 1699 _X architecture 1799 art 1899 commerce		landscape architectu law literature military music	science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater
Specific d	lates Ca. 1810	Builder/Architect	John Mattingly	
	Applicable Criteria:A and/or Applicable Exception:A	BCD ABCD	_EFG	
	Level of Significance:	_nationalstate	local	
Prepare	both a summary paragraph	of cimpificance and	a gamaral statement	of history and

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The original portion of the Paul House was probably constructed circa 1810 by John Mattingly, $^{\rm l}$ one of a small group of Catholics who settled in the Mt. Savage area during the period of the French and Indian War. $^{\rm 2}$ Since that time the house has had two stone additions on the northeast and northwest sides, the latter having been completed in 1878.

Although the original section of this house has been somewhat altered, it retains its basic form and some interior detailing. The kitchen position on the cellar level and the arrangement of the stone addition are two unusual elements.

The outbuildings at the Paul House are of special interest. Located approximately 14 feet to the east of the main house is a small log cabin with a stone end chimney. Oral tradition in the area dictates that it was used as a "looming house" by the Mattingly family. In addition to the looming house, two other log outbuildings, including a purported slave quarters and a spring house are located near the main house. A barn constructed in 1902, presumably by a Mr. Helbig, is also noteworthy.

The Paul Farm is in good condition and although the buildings are essentially utilitarian, the attention to detail especially on the main house, indicate the original owners cultural awareness and the importance of farming to his life.

Allegany County Land Records

Harry Stegmaier, Jr. Allegany County-A History. (Parsons, West Va.: McClain Printing, Co., 1976) p. 78

Interview with present owner, Mr. Wilbert Paul, 5/16/77

Major Bibliographical References Survey No.AL-V-B-066 21502 Allegany County Land Records Cumberland, Maryland Parsons, W. Va.: Stegmaier, Jr., Harry. Allegany County-A History. McClain Printing, Co., 1976 Interview with present owner, Mr. Wilbert Paul, 5/16/77 **Geographical Data** 10. Acreage of nominated property ____ <u> 177</u> Quadrangle name Quadrangle scale UTM References do NOT complete UTM references Zone Verbal boundary description and justification List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries state code county code code state county code Form Prepared By 11. Architectural Description: Merry Stinson, 1982. name/title History and Statement of Significance: John Nelson and Joan Baldwin, 1977. organization MHT/Md. Bureau of Mines date telephone street & number 21 State Circle state Maryland city or town Annapolis The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement. The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

7				
1 NAME				
HISTORIC				
Paul Ston	e House			
AND/OR COMMON				
2 LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER Hinkle Ro	ad			
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTRI	ICT
	<u>_x</u>	VICINITY OF	Sixth	
STATE			COUNTY	
Maryland			Allegany	
3 CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		ENT USE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	$X_{OCCUPIED}$	X_AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X BUILDING(S)	X _{PRIVATE}	_UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	ВОТН	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	XYES: UNRESTRICTEDNO	INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	TRANSPORTATIONOTHER
Wilbert P STREET & NUMBER Rt. 1	aul		Telephone #: 26	4-4842
CITY, TOWN			STATE , Z	ip code
Mt. Savan	<u>X</u>	VICINITY OF	Maryland	21545
5 LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION	Liber #:191	
COURTHOUSE,			Folio #: 573	
REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	Allegany County	Courthouse	rollo #.	
STREET & NUMBER	y			
	30 Washington S	treet		
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
	Cumberland		Maryland	
6 REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TITLE				
DATE				
		FEDERAL	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS				
CITY, TOWN	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		STATE	
-				



AL-V-B-066

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

__DETERIORATED

X_UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

__FAIR

__RUINS __UNEXPOSED _MOVED DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Paul Stone House is located on the northwest side of Hinkle Road north of Mt. Savage, Allegany County near the Pennsylvania Line.

The Paul House is a two story, three bay wide rectangular building that is constructed of stone laid in coursed rubble bond. A small, one story, two bay wide square addition abuts the main block on the northwest side. The entire structure rests on a low stone foundation with no apparent water table. The roof is gabled with a wide soffit and frieze and is covered with tin sheeting. The house appears to have been constructed in three separate sections and time periods. The central portion appears to have been constructed first, then a stone addition on the front northeast side, and finally a frame addition with weather boarding and fish scale trim on the rear southwest side. Windows in the structure feature replaced double hung frames with one-over-one lights. and plain trim. Entrances to the house are on the northeast and southeast sides, and feature the original six paneled doors and plain trim. Two original corbeled brick chimneys are found within the facade. One is located centrally to the main block and the other is located on the flush end of the side wing.

Several interesting outbuildings are found on the farm property. A coursed rubble stone springhouse is found to the west of the main house, and this building is covered with a gabled tin roof. Two larger log outbuildings, with "V" notching are also found close to the main house. These outbuildings are claimed to be the loom house and slave quarters respectively. Both log structures are supported by stone foundations; the said slave quarters having a high foundation. Both structures are covered by gabled tin roofs. An original corbeled stone chimney is found on the outside end of the loom house.

The farm is structurally very sound and retains most of its original appearance and remains a working farm.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

M-VB-066

SPECIFIC DAT	ES Ca. 1810	BUILDER/ARCH	HITECT John Mattingly	/
		·		
		INVENTION		
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
<u>^</u> 1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
- √1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
_1600-1699	_XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1500-1599	X_AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
'ERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The original portion of the Paul House was probably constructed circa 1810 by John Mattingly, ¹ one of a small group of Catholics who settled in the Mt. Savage area during the period of the French and Indian War. ² Since that time the house has had two stone additions on the northeast and northwest sides, the latter having been completed in 1878. A third frame addition is located at the rear of the main block.

The outbuildings at the Paul House are of special interest. Located approximately 14 feet to the east of the main house is a small log cabin with a stone end chimney. Oral tradition in the area dictates that it was used as a "looming house" by the Mattingly family. In addition to the looming house, two other log outbuildings, including a slave quarters and a spring house are located near the main house.

The Paul Farm is in good condition and although the buildings are essentially utilitarian, the attention to detail especially on the main house, indicate the original owners cultural awareness and the importance of farming to his life.

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^{2.} Harry Stegmaier, Jr. Allegany County-A History. (Parsons, West Va.: McClain Printing, Co., 1976) p. 78

^{3.} Interview with present owner, Mr. Wilbert Paul, 5/16/77

M-V-B-066

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Allegany County Land Records Cumberland, Maryland 21502 Stegmaier, Jr., Harry. Allegany County-A History. Parsons, W. Va.: McClain Printing, Co., 1976 Interview with present owner, Mr. Wilbert Paul, 5/16/77

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 177	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLA	PPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE COUNTY	
STATE COUNTY	
FORM PREPARED BY	
I OKWI I KEI / IKED E I	
NAME / TITLE	
John Nelson and Joan Baldwin ORGANIZATION	DATE
John Nelson and Joan Baldwin ORGANIZATION	5/16/77
John Nelson and Joan Baldwin ORGANIZATION	
ORGANIZATION Allegany County Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 507 National Highway	5/16/77 TELEPHONE 777-5967
John Nelson and Joan Baldwin ORGANIZATION Allegany County Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER	5/16/77 TELEPHONE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

TITLE SEARCH

Paul Stone House AI -V-B-066

Allegany County Deed: Liber 191, Folio 573

Grantee: Wilbert Paul and Elizabeth Paul Date: Oct. 17, 1941

Grantor: Clara H. Boch adms. for Rosalia Helbig Consideration: \$3,200.00

Notes: Will T Folio 114/ known as Sylvester Mattingly Farm

Allegany County Deed: Liber 115, Folio 480 Grantee: Rosalia Helbig Date: May 19, 1915

Grantor: John S. Helbig

Allegany County Deed: Liber 81, Folio 569

Grantee: John S. Helbig Jr. Date: Aug. 11, 1897

Grantor: Ferdinand Williams, Trustee-appointed after Equity suit between

Consideration: \$4,705.00 Mary and John

Allegany County Deed: Liber 3, Folio 23

Grantee: Sylvester Mattingly Date: Sept. 26, 1846

Grantor: Francis Mattingly and John Consideration: \$1,000.00

Allegany County Deed: Liber 2, Folio 297

Grantee: Francis Mattingly Date: Sept. 12, 1846 Grantor: Sylvester Mattingly and Ellen and John Mattingly (by heir)

Consideration: \$1,000.00

Allegany County Will: Liber A, Folio 576

Grantee: Francis and Sylvester Mattingly Date: March 10, 1845

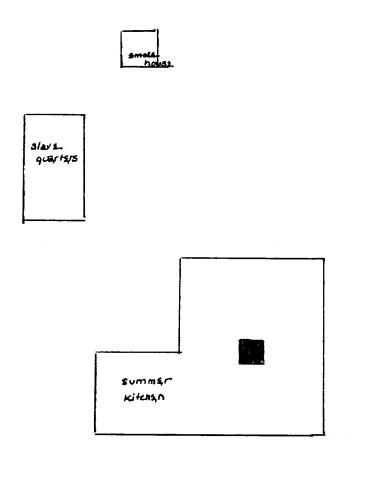
Grantor: John Mattingly

Allegany County Will: Liber D, Folio 197

Grantee: John Mattingly Date: April 10, 1804 Grantor: Andrew Bruce Consideration: \$40.00

In the name of God Amen I John Hattingle of collegany County in The State of Maryland ling sich and weak in leady but of sound mind Considering The Cortainty of death and The uncertainty of the time there of and being distrous to detilled my wordly affairs and Therebly the leetter prepared to leave This world when it Inall pleas God call me hence do Therefore make and publish this my last will and Lestament in the manner and form follows That is to say First and formpally I commit my Loul into the hunds of Almighty God and my leady to the Earth to be decently leveried at the discretion of my Executors here in after named and after my delets and funeral charges are paid First I give and bequeath unto my clear wife Elenor one thousand Dollars which win Bank Black Girl and all the Beding that she when she become my wife Second I give and bequeath unto my Daughter Cecily sio hundred Dollars Thine I give and Dereis unto my leodens Francis Mattingly and Sylvester Muttingthe my Mansion Farm and the Farms That I haryt of John whil and Archibald while and the furne That is known by the folinging And place The mansion home I walke at one Thousand lars which moneys The said Francis Mattingly and Sylvester Mattingly Shall pay to my heirs share and sheere alike

John Mattingly - Will



looming house

PAUL STONE HOUSE

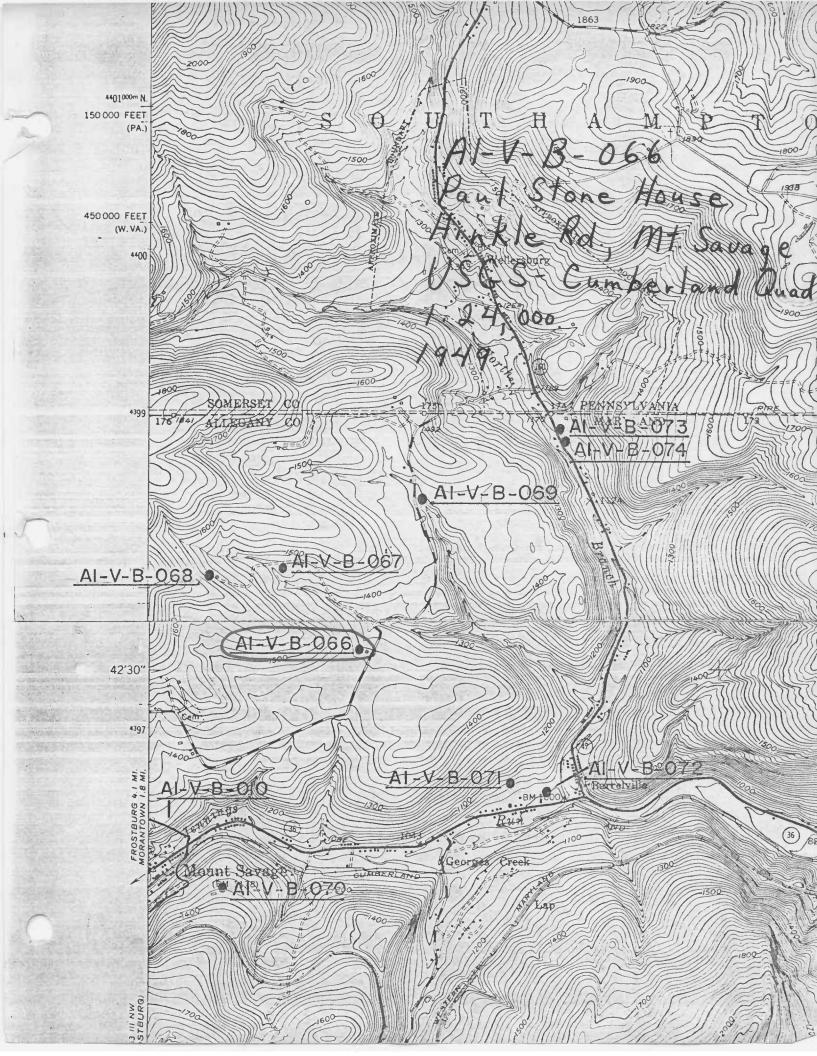
1 block = 2'

INVENTORY NO: AL-V-B-066	DATE: 5/16/77
REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor	191/573 177 Acres
NAME OF PROPERTY: Paul Stone House	
LOCATION OF PROPERTY: Hinkle Road	
DIRECTION DWELLING FACES: Northeast	
NAME OF OWNER: Wilbert Paul (1941-1942	
ADDRESS:	
Mt. Savage, Maryland 21	
STORIES: 1() 2(X) 3() 4() 5() 6() BAYS: 1()	2() 3(x) 4() 5() 6() 7() ()
WINGS, ADDITIONS: 1878 14'x14'	
DWELLING SHAPE: (square, cross, rectangular) 24'	x30'
WALL CONSTRUCTION:	
 () FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood s () BRICK: Bond type - common, English, Flemish. (X) STONE: Bond type - rubble, ashlar (random or () LOG () OTHER: Coverings 	Sketch variants.
WALL FEATU 3: Belt Course, Pilasters, Others Qu	Joins
FOUNDATIONS: High, Low, Brick, Stone	
WATER TABLE: None, Plain, Beveled, Moulded Brick	
WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: 1/1(x) 2/2() 6/6() 9/6() pegged() nailed() wide() ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: Northwest HARDWARE: original(/) replaced() FAN LICHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLANGE Paneled, Verticle, Horizontal Boards	narrow() mitred() pediment()
CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES: (crown, fascia, <u>soffit</u> , bed) original(✓) replaced() rafter ends, modillions, de	entils, <u>frieze</u> , architrave
ROOF: Gable front, Gable flank, Hip, Shed, Mansard, G MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt;	Gambrel, Flat, Dormers #original() replaced()
PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed(χ) hip() gable()	
CHIMNEYS: Number: 2 Brick(χ) Stone() Corbeled(Location: Flush end() Inside end(χ) Out	(x) original(x) replaced() sside end() Central() Interior(X)
ARCHES: Door & Windows: <u>Keystone</u> , <u>Flat</u> , Segmental,	
COMMENTS: USC: Farm Lar SIGNIFICANCE: Architecture DATE CONSTRUCTED: 1846 CONDITION: Good	nd grant–1734 original date–Dr. Ross

.....

INTERIOR

FLOOR PLAN:
() CENTRAL HALL: Two rooms, each side; double parlor, one side () SIDE HALL: One room deep, two rooms deep () IRREGULAR
STAIRWAYS:
 () ENCLOSED: Single flight, two flights with landing () OPEN: Single flight, two flights - one landing, three flights - two landings () DOG-LEG () DOG-LEG with WINDERS () SPIRAL () ROUNDED () SYMMETRICAL DIVIDED FLIGHTS
WALL FINISH:
() PLASTER() PANELED: original; replaced() BOARD PARTITION: baseboard, cornice, chair rail, wainscot
FIREPLACES:
NUMBER LOCATION: parallel to walls, diagonal MANTELS: wood mouldings, pilasters, columns, masonary, marble
DOORS: paneled, board and batten, flush HARDWARE: original; replaced
DOOR & WINDOW TRIM:
() PLAIN () ARCHITRAVE () SYMMETRIC with CORNER BLOCKS () FLUTED () FLUTED with CORNER BLOCKS () ARCHED OPENINGS: eliptical, tudor
NOTES:





A1-V-B-066 Paul Stems House HMUZ Rd., Mt. Savags John E. NEISON 5116177 SOUTH



Paul Drane Horse -B-066 AL-V MAN

FIGURE 8



AI-V-8-066
Paul Stonz House
HMKIE Rd., Mt. Savage
90nn E. Nelson
5116/77
2281



A1-V-B-066 Paul Stone House HMKLE Rd., Mt. Savage John E. Nelson 5/16/77 north



A1-V-B-066 Paul Stone House (169 cabin) HMKIE Rd., Mr. Savage John E. NEISON 5/16/77 noranwest



A1-V-B-566 Paul Stone House Contouriding HMKIS Rd, Mt. Savags John E. NEISON 5/16/77 nargheast Southwest



A1-V-B-066 Paul Stone House (spring newse) Hinkle Ral., Mt. Sources John B. NEISON 5/16/77 northwest